
ROARING FORK RAILROAD CORRIDOR CONSERVATION AREA ASSESSMENT

October 5, 2022



Cattle on Working Ranch near Ironbridge
(Trail to new elementary school middle left)

Prepared For:
Covenant Enforcement Commission
Roaring Fork Transportation Authority

Prepared By:
NEWLAND PROJECT RESOURCES, INC

I. Introduction, Approach to the Assessment

The Rio Grande Corridor is a 34-mile long rail corridor running from Glenwood Springs to Woody Creek, Colorado. The corridor is "rail-banked," a law enacted through the 1983 National Trails System Act, which allows out-of-service rail corridors to be used as trails until they might be needed again for rail service. The Roaring Fork Transportation Authority (RFTA) owns the corridor and is charged with maintaining the property for public transportation and recreation purposes. A trail is currently located on the corridor that enjoys heavy use by enthusiasts. As a part of the purchase of the corridor, RFTA and the Great Outdoors Colorado Trust Fund (GOCO), a funding partner, agreed to place a Covenant on approximately half of the corridor to preserve the "conservation values" on the property. For the purposes of this report, an "encroachment" means an incursion, intrusion, or disturbance into, across or along the corridor by a person or corporation other than RFTA. This includes both structures and uses. The types of encroachments that are specifically listed in the Conservation Covenant are as follows: structures, fences, crossings, timber harvesting, mining activities, paving, roads, trash, weeds and "other improvements."

To monitor and enforce the covenant, RFTA created a Covenant Enforcement Commission (RFTA CEC) made up of representatives from each of the entities belonging to RFTA. It is the responsibility of the Commission to meet annually to assess the rail corridor and to recommend to the RFTA Board that it make any corrections necessary to ensure that the conservation values of the areas described within the Conservation Covenant are not compromised. An annual assessment of the entire corridor, including the nine Conservation Areas is conducted annually to determine if any potential violations exist. The report is then presented to and discussed by the RFTA CEC.

In 2018 the assessment was expanded to cover the entire length of the corridor from the main line tracks in Glenwood Springs to the terminus of RFTA ownership at Woody Creek Road. The format of this report has also been modified to account for this change. This report will first summarize all violations, showing which violations are new, which are in the process of being remedied, and which have been remedied. Encroachments are detailed on separate Encroachment Forms that describe the location, type of encroachment, background information on the encroachment, and a recommended remedy to resolve the issue.

Also included is Appendix A which describes the nine Conservation Areas.

III. Summary

Based on the visual inspection of the corridor, the following is a summary of the violations on the corridor:

New Violations Noted

<i>Milepost</i>	<i>Conservation Area</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Form #</i>
4.19	No	Homeless Camp	1
7.00	No	Storage Structures in Corridor	2
24.55	Area #7	Ramp Over Tracks	10
28.13	No	Realtor Sign in Corridor	14

Violations Being Remedied

<i>Milepost</i>	<i>Conservation Area</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Form #</i>
9.37	No	Landscaping at Sign in ROW	3
14.2	No	Fill for Parking Lot near Corridor	5
18.71	Area #6	Trash Shed in Corridor	6
19.80	Area #6	Structure and Berm in Corridor	7
25.32 – 25.49	No	Lawn Encroachments, Samuelson Subdivision	12
25.45	No	Private Trail/Ramp on Corridor	13

Violations Remedied:

<i>Milepost</i>	<i>Conservation Area</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Form #</i>
10.79	Area #4	Trash/storage in ROW	4
21.3	Area #6	Ditch Debris in Corridor	8
23.1	Area #7	T-post Fence in Corridor	9
24.92	Area #7	New Irrigation putting green	11
29.04	No	Private Access to River	15



General Corridor Comments:

There were four new potential violations this year, one of which is within a Conservation Area. Overall, the corridor is in good condition, the trail is well used and maintained; most notably, no weed infestations or trash accumulations were present.




Conservation Enforcement Commission Comments:

The Commission discussed the report and certain encroachments, including the barn and berm in Covenant Area #6. The Commission recommended that RFTA Board consider forwarding the report and staff responses to GOCO .



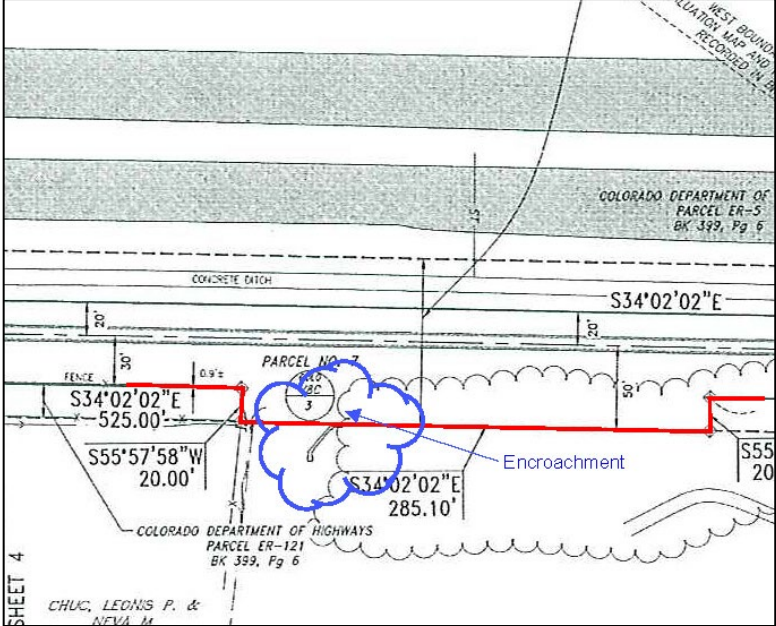
RFTA CORRIDOR ASSESSMENT POTENTIAL COVENANT ENCROACHMENT

DATE	September 19, 2022	ENCROACHMENT #1
MILEPOST	4.19	
CONSERVATION AREA	No	
NEW/EXISTING	New	
TYPE OF ENCROACHMENT	A camp for one or more homeless individuals was spotted at this location.	
BACKGROUND	<div style="text-align: center;">  </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div>	
RECOMMENDED REMEDY	Approach and discuss issue with people encamped there. Sheriff assistance is recommended.	

RFTA CORRIDOR ASSESSMENT POTENTIAL COVENANT ENCROACHMENT

DATE	September 19, 2022	ENCROACHMENT	#2
MILEPOST	7.0		
CONSERVATION AREA	No		
NEW/EXISTING	New		
TYPE OF ENCROACHMENT	New outdoor storage structures at 3D Iron appear to encroach on right-of-way		
BACKGROUND	<p>This is a new encroachment of covered storage. The corridor is 200-foot wide in this section.</p> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-top: 20px;"> <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>Existing</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>Earth Google Earth (2017)</p> </div> </div>		
RECOMMENDED REMEDY	Discuss encroachment with property owner; resolve through removal or lease with owner.		

RFTA CORRIDOR ASSESSMENT POTENTIAL ENCROACHMENT

DATE	September 19, 2022	ENCROACHMENT #3
MILEPOST	9.37	(Formally Encroachment 5)
CONSERVATION AREA	Outside of Conservation Area	
NEW/EXISTING	Existing since 2019	
TYPE OF ENCROACHMENT	New landscaping around the "Aspen Glen" sign	
	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>2021 Assessment</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>2022 Assessment</p> </div> </div>	
BACKGROUND	<p>Upon researching this possible encroachment, it appears to be within the 100-foot wide right-of-way owned by RFTA. The plantings have matured and spread over the entire landscaped area, which takes up approximately 500 square feet of the RFTA corridor. Irrigation and lighting contained within the landscaped area are also encroaching in the corridor.</p>	
		
RECOMMENDED REMEDY	Staff has been working on a resolution since the end of last year.	

RFTA CORRIDOR ASSESSMENT POTENTIAL COVENANT ENCROACHMENT

DATE	September 19, 2022	ENCROACHMENT #4
MILEPOST	10.79	(#1 in 2021 Assessment)
CONSERVATION AREA	Yes Conservation Area #4: Aspen Glen to Satank	
NEW/EXISTING	New/ongoing	
TYPE OF ENCROACHMENT	<p>Delivery and Storage of Gravel. Formerly an area where the neighbor stored corrugated metal. The metal has been removed but a load of gravel has been delivered to this area via the rail corridor. Notice truck tracks on shoulder of trail.</p> <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>2021</p>  <p>2022</p> </div>	

BACKGROUND



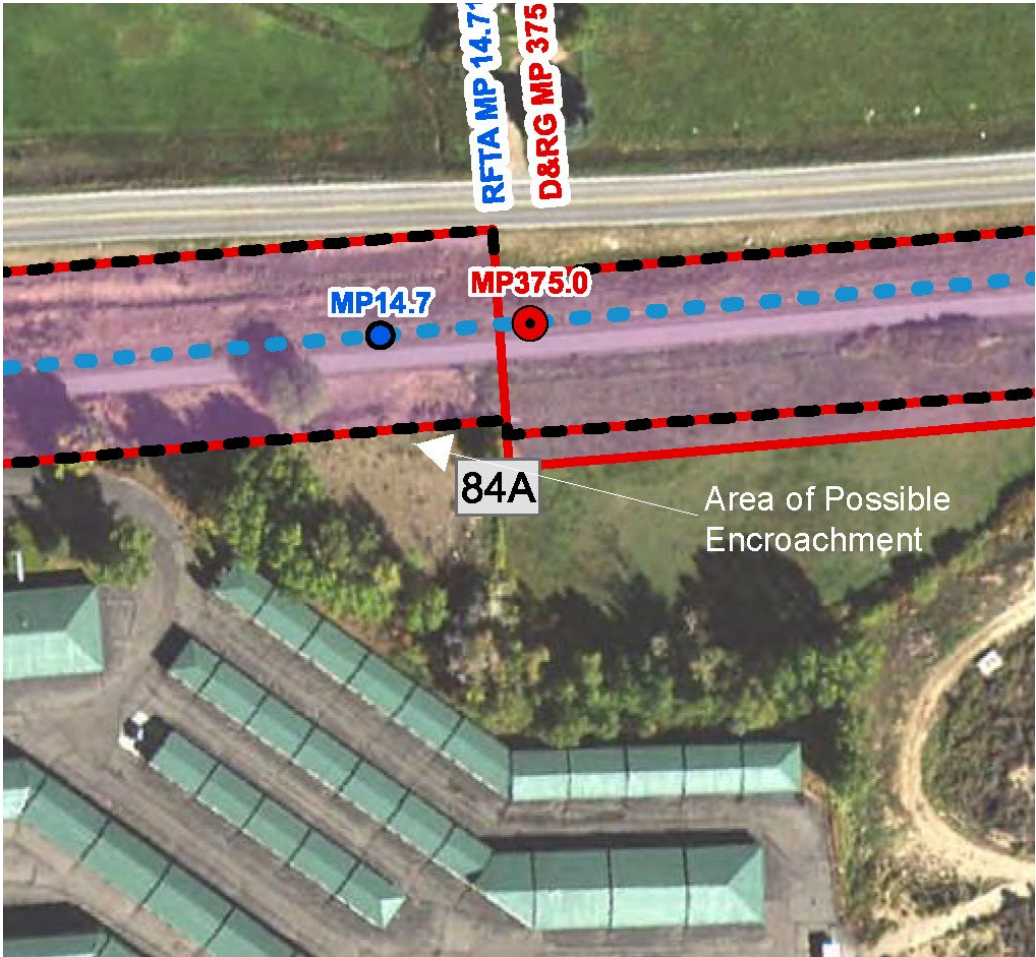
This encroachment has been remedied – no longer used for gravel storage.



RECOMMENDED REMEDY

Contact property owner to discuss removal of items. This is a repeat offense neighbor with this area being used for storage and the trail being used for access to the materials. Fencing might be appropriate along this area.




RFTA CORRIDOR ASSESSMENT POTENTIAL ENCROACHMENT

DATE	September 27, 2021	ENCROACHMENT #5
MILEPOST	14.2	(formerly #2)
CONSERVATION AREA	Not in Conservation Area	
NEW/EXISTING	Existing	
TYPE OF ENCROACHMENT	Newly excavated (filled) area adjacent to and possibly on the corridor. Survey stakes were noticed in the field demarcating the rail corridor, and the fill is outside of the survey stakes.	
	 <p>2021</p>	 <p>2022</p>
BACKGROUND		
RECOMMENDED REMEDY	Staff is working on a resolution, at this time this is still considered an encroachment.	




RFTA CORRIDOR ASSESSMENT POTENTIAL COVENANT ENCROACHMENT

DATE	September 29, 2022	ENCROACHMENT	#6	
MILEPOST	18.71	(Formerly Encroachment #6)		
CONSERVATION AREA	Yes Conservation Area #6: Catherine Store Bridge to Sopris Creek			
NEW/EXISTING	Existing			
TYPE OF ENCROACHMENT	Trash Storage Shed along at 1126 Hooks Spur Lane.			
BACKGROUND	Although previously listed as being remedied, however the shed continues to exist on the corridor.			
				2021
				2022
RECOMMENDED REMEDY	Staff has been working with property owner on resolution			



RFTA CORRIDOR ASSESSMENT POTENTIAL COVENANT ENCROACHMENT


DATE	September 19, 2022	ENCROACHMENT #7
MILEPOST	19.80	<i>(Formerly Encroachment #7)</i>
CONSERVATION AREA	Yes Conservation Area #6: Catherine Store Bridge to Sopris Creek	
NEW/EXISTING	Existing since 1996	
TYPE OF ENCROACHMENT	Berm and structure in rail corridor.	
		
	Looking East	
		
	Looking West	
BACKGROUND		<p>Upon researching this possible encroachment, it appears to be within the 100-foot wide right-of-way owned by RFTA. Notice the barn and shed are within the corridor.</p>
ACTIONS TAKEN:	RFTA staff has been working with the landowner and is close to determining a path forward.	

RFTA CORRIDOR ASSESSMENT POTENTIAL ENCROACHMENT

DATE	September 19, 2022	ENCROACHMENT #8
MILEPOST	21.3	(formerly #3)
CONSERVATION AREA	Conservation Area #6	
NEW/EXISTING	Existing	
TYPE OF ENCROACHMENT	Newly placed debris from irrigation ditch	
	 2021	 2022
BACKGROUND	<p>Upon researching this possible encroachment, it appears to be close to or within the corridor.</p> 	
RECOMMENDED REMEDY	<p>This possible encroachment is from cleaning a ditch that runs in the corridor. The ditch pre-dates public ownership and is exempt from the requirements of the Conservation Covenant.</p>	

RFTA CORRIDOR ASSESSMENT POTENTIAL COVENANT ENCROACHMENT



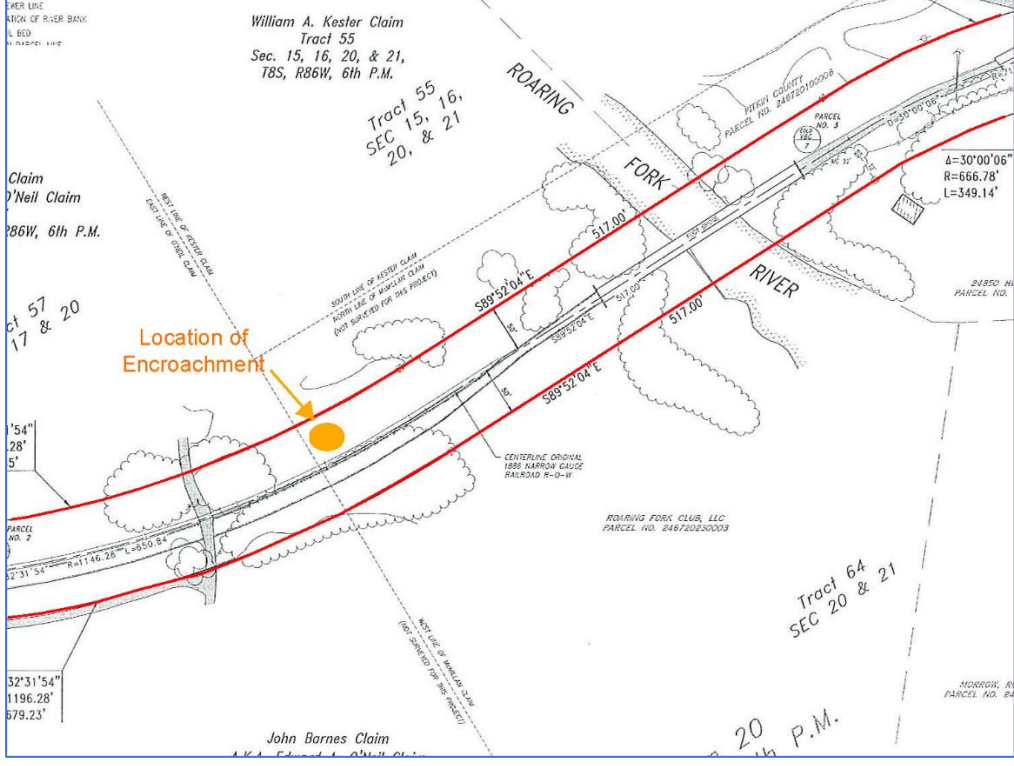
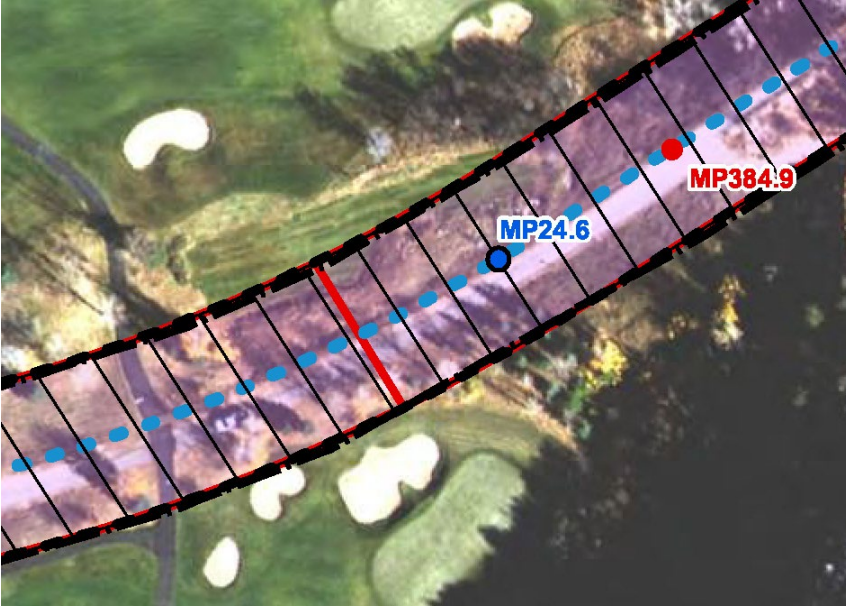
DATE	September 29, 2022	ENCROACHMENT	#9
MILEPOST	22.8 to 23.1		<i>(Formerly Encroachment #8)</i>
CONSERVATION AREA	Yes Conservation Area #7: T-post and smooth wire fence in corridor; new signage in corridor		
NEW/EXISTING	Existing and New		
TYPE OF ENCROACHMENT	Fence has been placed by the rancher and Pitkin County Open Space. The ranch has been allowed to fence portions of the corridor in the past and it appears that the fencing was a part of this arrangement.		
			October 2020
			September 2021
	<p>Since last year the area has been cleaned up and the old fencing has been removed. However, a social trail that leaves the corridor heading northeast has been signed:</p>		
			

<p>BACKGROUND</p>	<p>Although the fencing situation and trash accumulation appears to be corrected, the sign stating the trail is crossing private property is located within the corridor.</p> 
<p>RECOMMENDED REMEDY OR STEPS TAKEN</p>	<p>The fence is considered a replacement of an existing fence that pre-date the purchase of the corridor and is not considered an encroachment. This encroachment is considered remedied.</p>


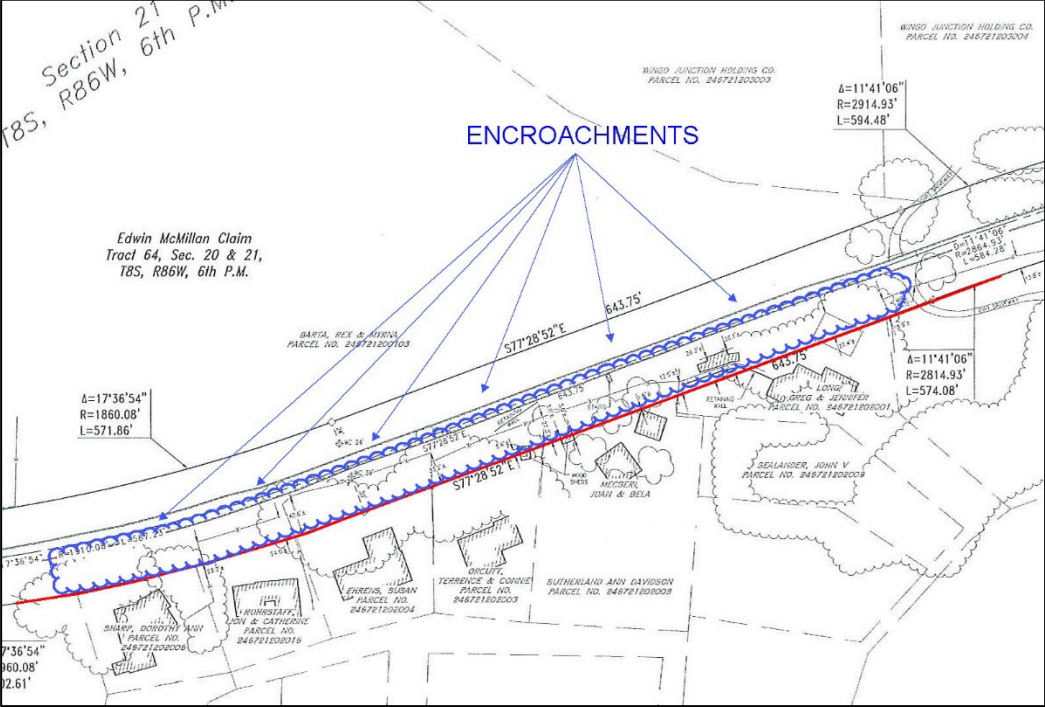
RFTA CORRIDOR ASSESSMENT POTENTIAL COVENANT ENCROACHMENT

DATE	September 29, 2022	ENCROACHMENT #10
MILEPOST	24.55	New
CONSERVATION AREA	Yes Conservation Area #7: Sopris Creek to Wingo Junction	
NEW/EXISTING	New	
TYPE OF ENCROACHMENT	A ramp has been placed over the railroad tracks in the corridor within the Roaring Fork Club.	
		
BACKGROUND	<p>The RFTA Survey shows the area of encroachment:</p> 	
RECOMMENDED REMEDY OR STEPS TAKEN	Contact golf course regarding removal of ramp.	



RFTA CORRIDOR ASSESSMENT POTENTIAL COVENANT ENCROACHMENT

DATE	September 29, 2022	ENCROACHMENT #11
MILEPOST	24.55	(Formerly Encroachment #9)
CONSERVATION AREA	Yes Conservation Area #7: Sopris Creek to Wingo Junction	
NEW/EXISTING	In Corridor since 2020; appears to have been remedied in 2022	
TYPE OF ENCROACHMENT	<p>In 2021 marking was noticed along the edge of a green repair area, which is also close to or within the corridor.</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>2021</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>2022</p> </div> </div>	
BACKGROUND	<p>The RFTA Survey shows the area of encroachment:</p> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div> <div style="text-align: center; margin-top: 20px;">  </div>	
RECOMMENDED REMEDY OR STEPS TAKEN	The golf course has appeared to remedy the situation, removing shrubs, and returning the areas within the corridor to their previous state.	

RFTA CORRIDOR ASSESSMENT POTENTIAL COVENANT ENCROACHMENT

DATE	September 29, 2022	ENCROACHMENT #12
MILEPOST	25.32 – 25.49	(Formerly Encroachment #10)
CONSERVATION AREA	Not in Conservation Area	
NEW/EXISTING	Existing	
TYPE OF ENCROACHMENT	Lawn Encroachments into Rail Corridor	
		
BACKGROUND	<p>Upon researching these possible encroachments, it appears to be within the 100-foot wide right-of-way owned by RFTA. Most of the lots have lawns encroaching and some have storage buildings encroaching.</p>	
		
RECOMMENDED REMEDY	Contact property owners to discuss options for compliance.	




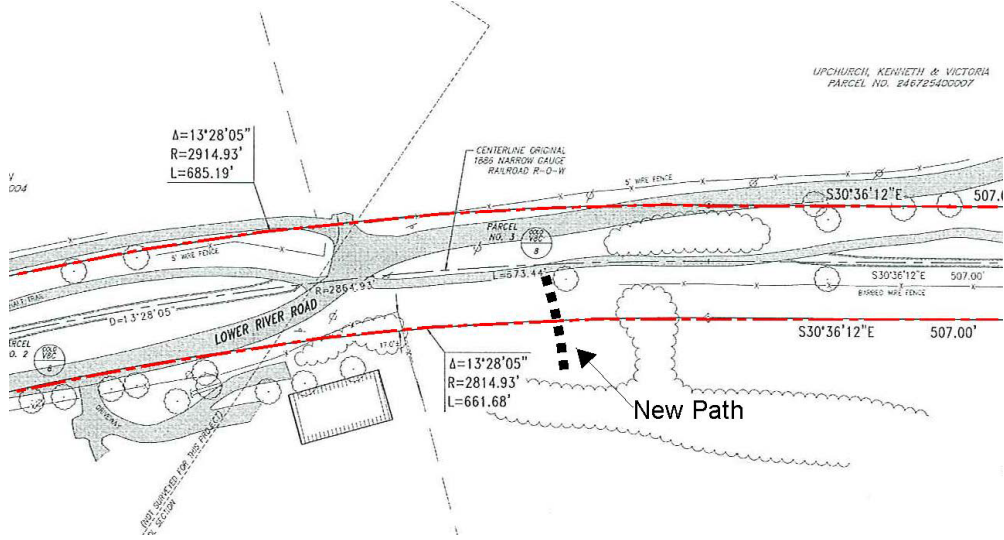
RFTA CORRIDOR ASSESSMENT POTENTIAL ENCROACHMENT

DATE	September 29, 2022	ENCROACHMENT #13
MILEPOST	25.45	(Formerly Encroachment #4)
CONSERVATION AREA	Not in Conservation Area	
NEW/EXISTING	Existing since 2021	
TYPE OF ENCROACHMENT	Private pathway in corridor. This new pathway is more substantial than the typical private trail placed to access the Rio Grande trail. The area of disturbance within the corridor is about 800 – 1,000 square feet. Fencing and outdoor furniture were also noticed in 2022.	
	 2021	 2022
BACKGROUND	Upon researching this possible encroachment, it appears to be within the corridor.	
		
RECOMMENDED REMEDY	Contact property owner to discuss issues surrounding the private access, which include the safety of all trail users.	

RFTA CORRIDOR ASSESSMENT POTENTIAL ENCROACHMENT

DATE	September 29, 2022	ENCROACHMENT #14
MILEPOST	28.13	New
CONSERVATION AREA	Not in Conservation Area	
NEW/EXISTING	New	
TYPE OF ENCROACHMENT	Private realtor sign in corridor	
		
BACKGROUND	<p>Upon researching this possible encroachment, it appears to be within the corridor.</p> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div>	
RECOMMENDED REMEDY	Contact property owner to discuss relocating sign off the corridor.	

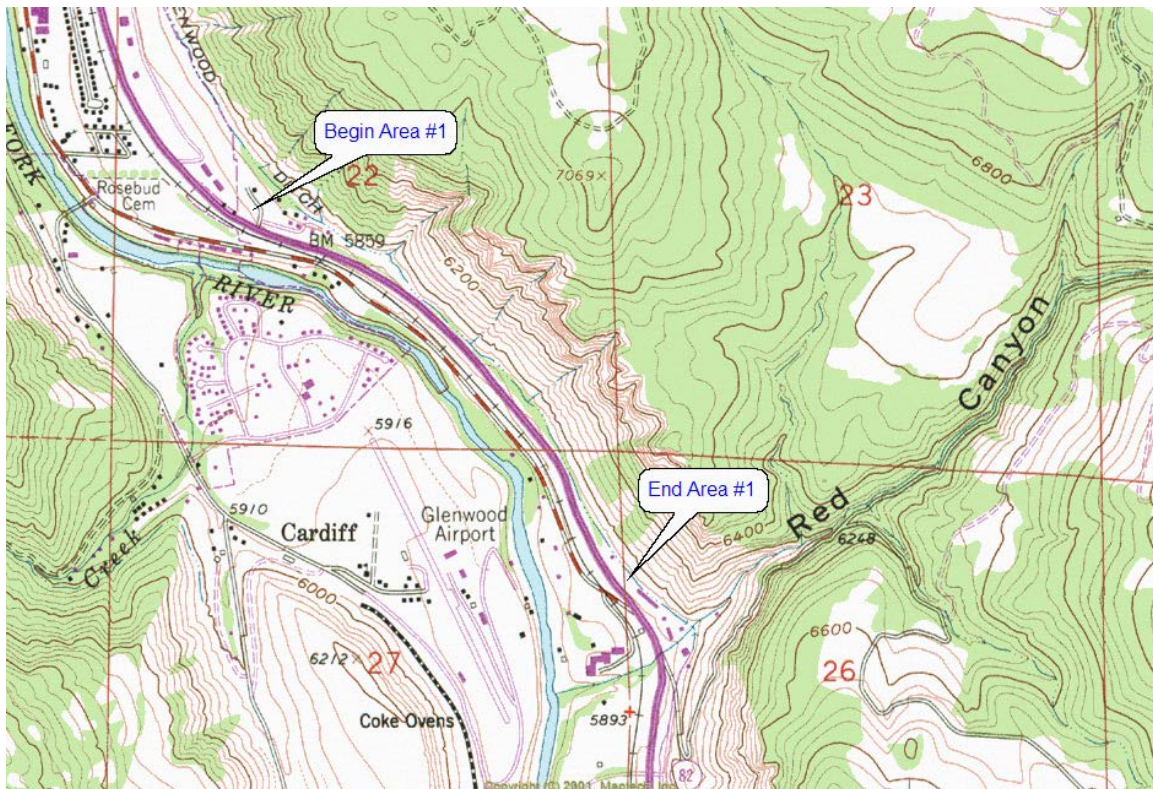
RFTA CORRIDOR ASSESSMENT POTENTIAL ENCROACHMENT

DATE	September 29, 2022	ENCROACHMENT #15
MILEPOST	29.04	(Formerly Encroachment #11)
CONSERVATION AREA	Not in Conservation Area	
NEW/EXISTING	Existing since 2020	
TYPE OF ENCROACHMENT	New path to Private River Access from trail. The path does not cross the trail but starts on the south side of trail and goes to the river.	
	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>Trail with "No Trespassing" sign, 2021</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>No Sign, 2022</p> </div> </div>	
BACKGROUND	A new encroachment with a twist. Rather than building a path to connect private property to the trail, this path connects the trail to private property.	
		
RECOMMENDED REMEDY	Since trespassing sign was removed, trail appears to be a public one, allowing access to river for trail users. This violation has been remedied.	

Appendix A: Description of the Conservation Areas

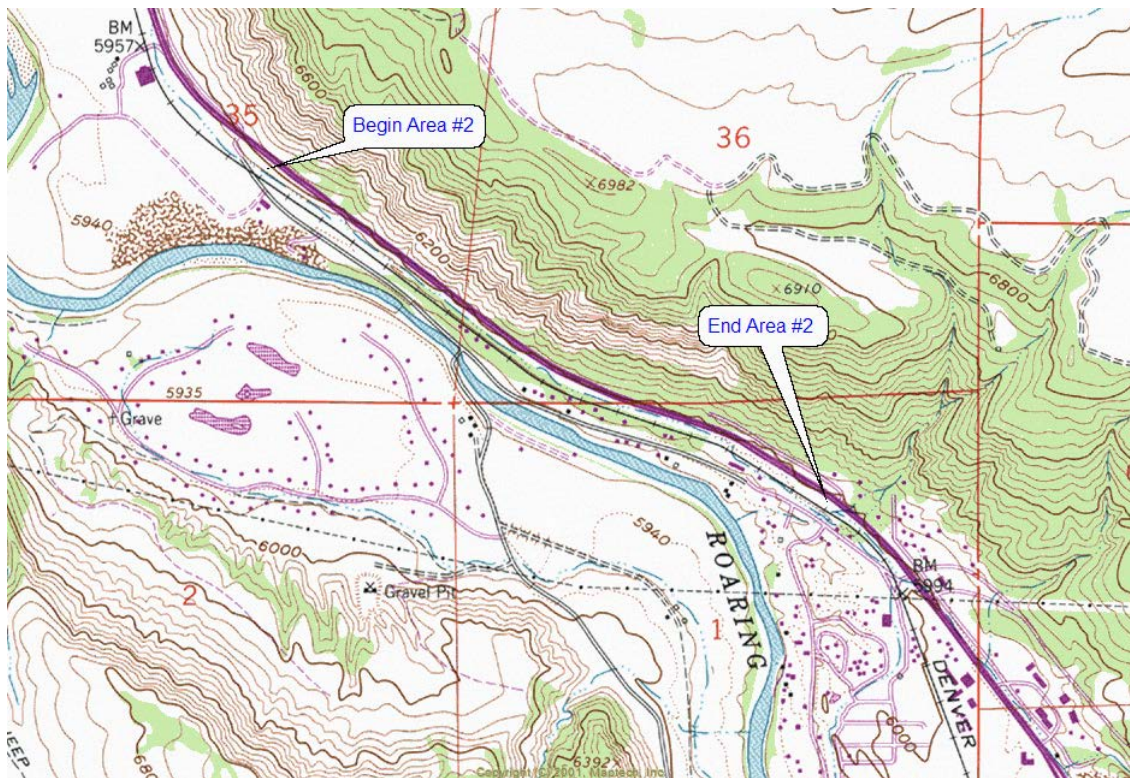
CONSERVATION AREA #1: Milepost 2.68 to 3.64, RxR Milepost 362.90 – 363.86 (0.96 miles)

Running from the Glenwood Springs City Limits south to the intersection of Highway 82 and Grand Avenue (old Highway 82), this area is well vegetated by native, scrub oak dominated mountain-shrub vegetation that offers excellent habitat for birds and small animals. Outstanding views of Mount Sopris are also provided on this section of the railroad corridor. The generally steep but benched hillside also provides a natural buffer between Highway 82 and Grand Avenue. Direct river access is offered from the railroad corridor over Grand Avenue.



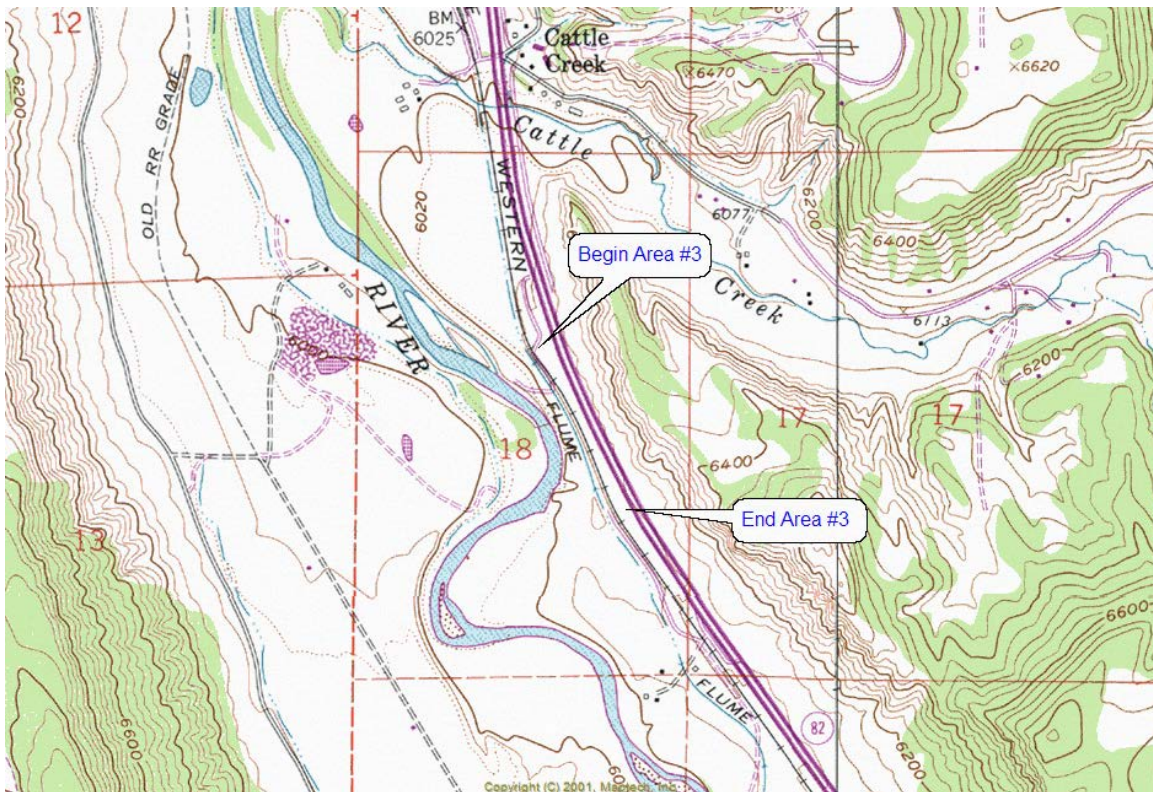
**CONSERVATION AREA #2: Milepost 5.22 to 6.25,
RxR Milepost 365.44 – 366.47 (1.39 miles)**

This section begins at the crossing of County Road 107 (known as Coryell Ranch Road) to a location about ¼-mile west of the CMC Road/Highway 82 intersection. This area is well vegetated by mature native, mountain-shrub and related plant species that offer excellent habitat for birds and small animals. The generally steep but benched hillside also provides an excellent, natural buffer between Highway 82 and County Road 107. Direct river access is offered from the railroad corridor over County Road 107. Dramatic views of Mount Sopris are also provided on this section of the railroad corridor.



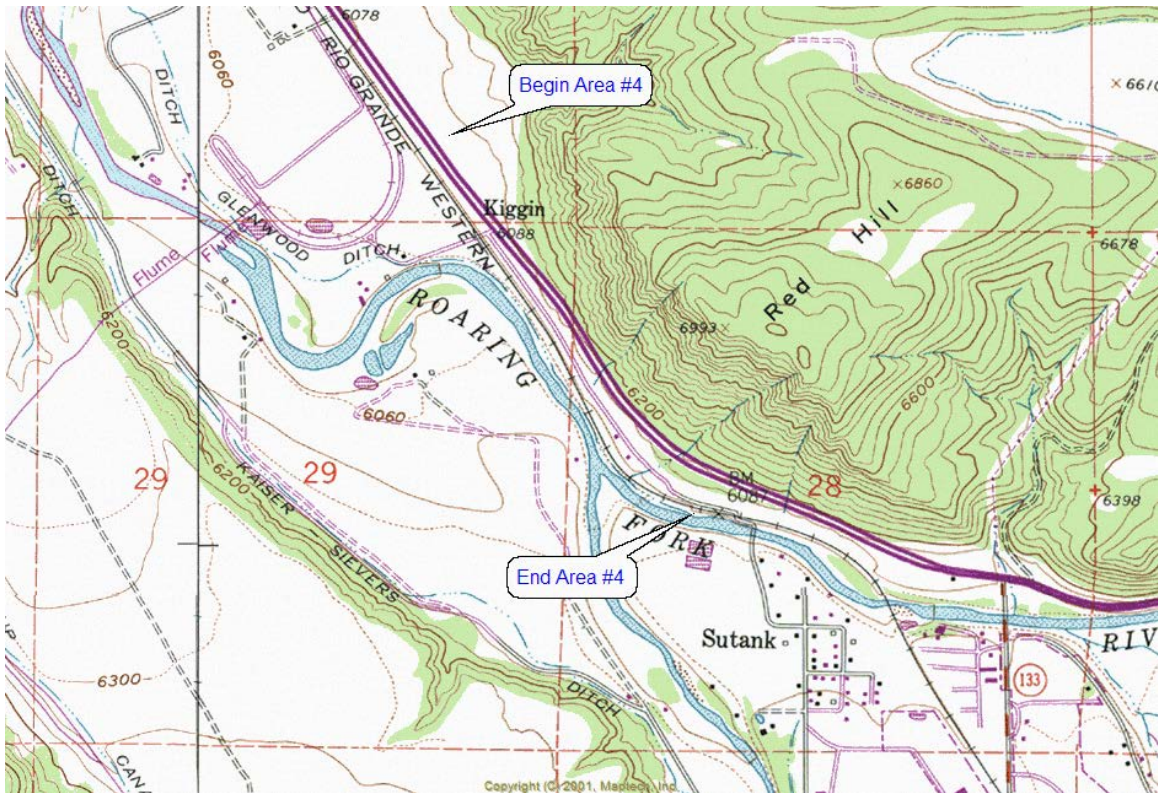
**CONSERVATION AREA #3: Milepost 8.28 to 8.78,
RxR Milepost 368.50 – 369.00 (0.50 miles)**

This section of the railroad corridor covers the broad bend in the Roaring Fork River between the Bair Chase property and the ranchette parcels near Aspen Glen. Sage shrubs are predominant in this section that are some of the most mature sage plants in the valley. The mountain shrub ecosystem on the corridor in this area provides excellent habitat for birds and small animals. The Roaring Fork River sweeps towards then away from the railroad corridor, providing access opportunity and riparian habitat protection. Outstanding views of Mount Sopris are also provided on this section of the railroad corridor.



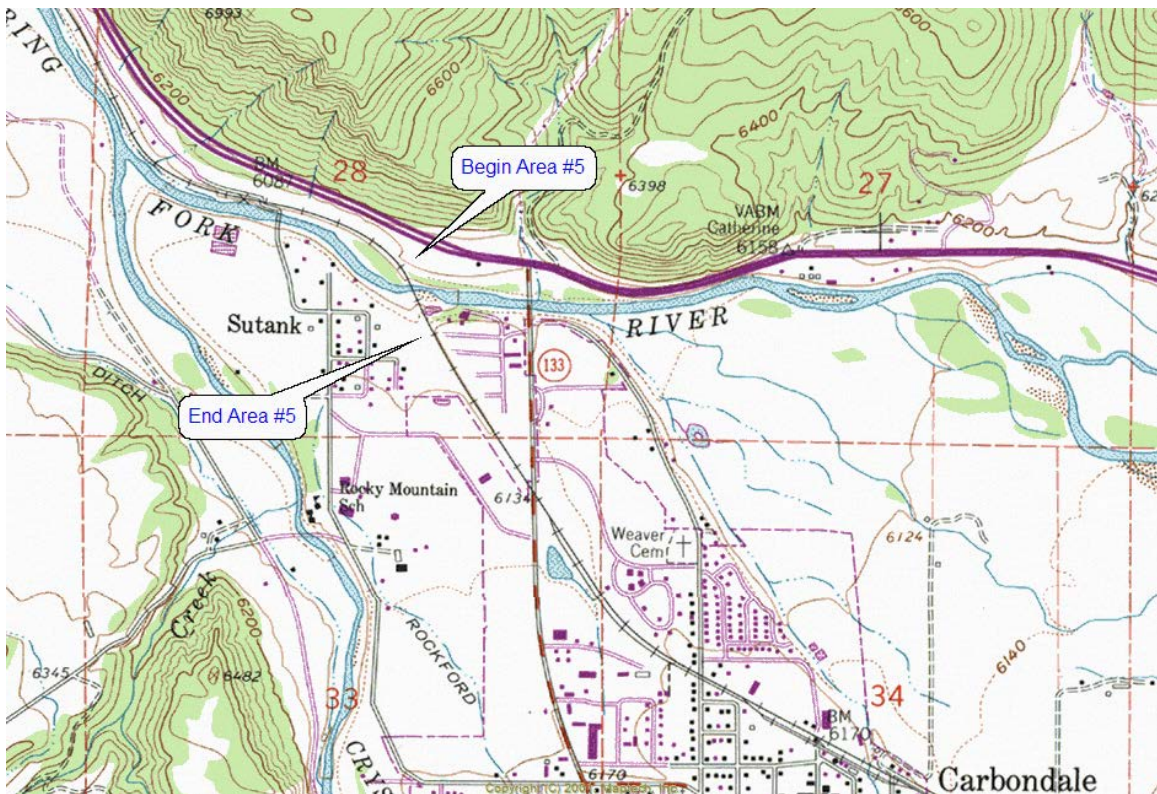
**CONSERVATION AREA #4: Milepost 10.28 to 11.07,
RxR Milepost 370.50 – 371.29 (0.79 miles)**

This section goes from about a ¾-mile south (up valley) of the Aspen Glen entrance to a private crossing located just below the confluence of the Crystal River and the Roaring Fork River. This area is well vegetated by mature native, mountain-shrub and related plant species that offer excellent habitat for birds and small animals. Direct access to the Roaring Fork River is provided over the moderately sloping hillside that the railroad corridor crosses. Two significant irrigation ditches also follow within the railroad corridor, providing wetlands and riparian habitat. Views of Mount Sopris and the confluence of the Crystal and the Roaring Fork rivers are also provided on this section of the railroad corridor.



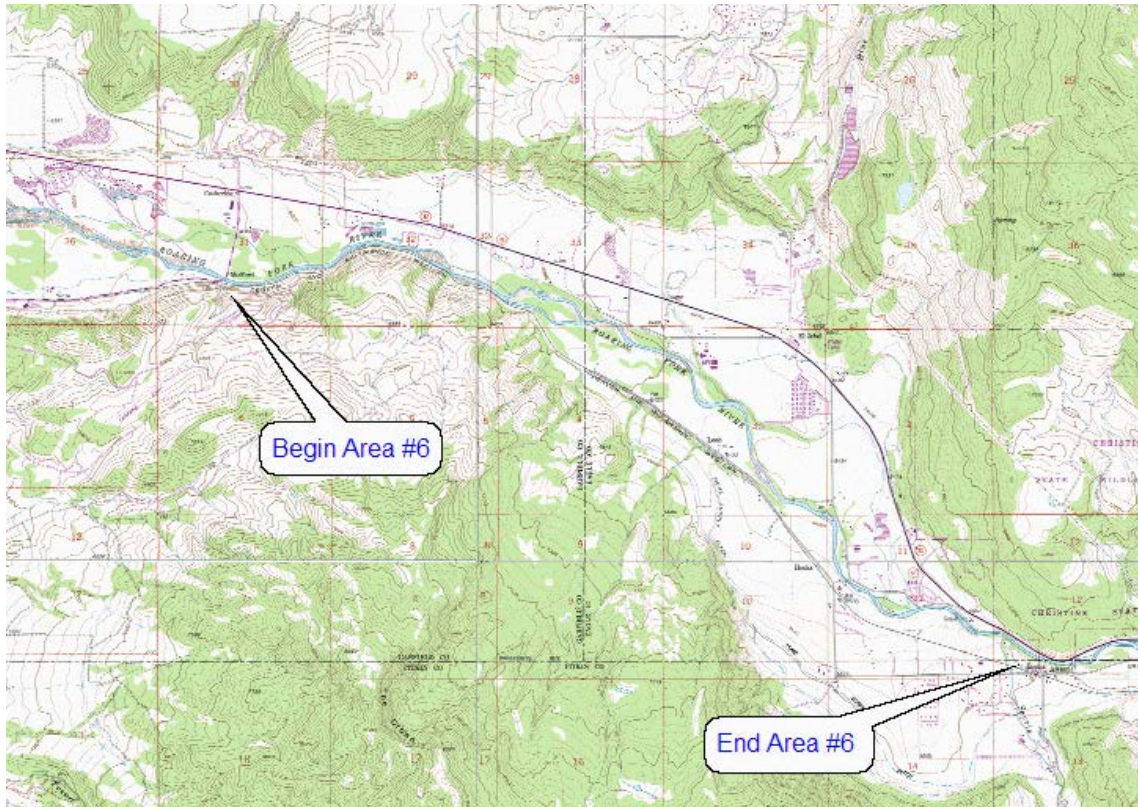
**CONSERVATION AREA #5: Milepost 11.47 to 11.61,
RxR Milepost 371.69 – 371.83 (0.16 miles)**

This section surrounds the Railroad Bridge at Sutank and offers excellent river and recreation access opportunities and preserves wetland and riparian habitat. Views of Mt. Sopris are provided on the bridge.



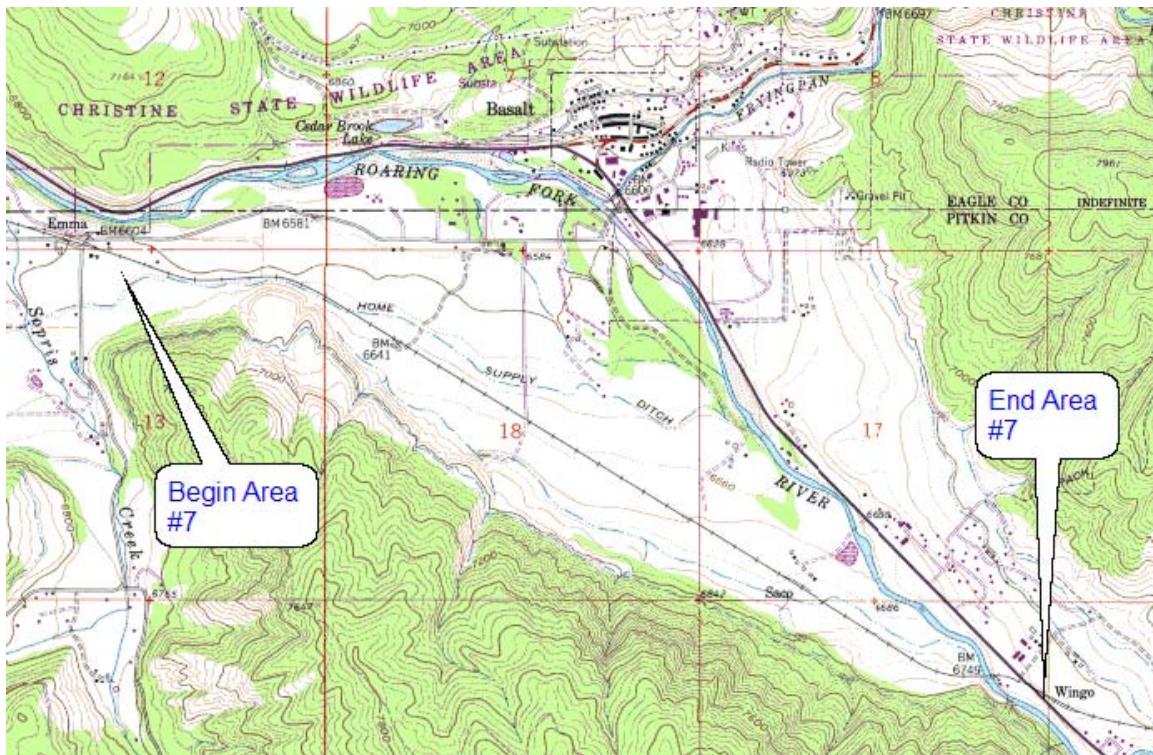
**CONSERVATION AREA #6: Milepost 15.92 to 21.60,
RxR Milepost 376.14 – 381.82 (5.76 miles)**

This section begins near the Catherine Store Bridge (County Road 100) and continues southeast to Emma Road including the Rock Bottom Ranch property. Rock Bottom Ranch is owned by a non-profit entity, the Aspen Center for Environmental Studies, as a nature preserve. The nature preserve is also encumbered by a Conservation Easement held by the Aspen Valley Land Trust (AVLT). The railroad corridor is nestled between a broad, riparian area of the Roaring Fork River and Bureau of Land Management property. A number of conservation values are provided within this section of the corridor including riparian and wetland habitat protection; access to river recreation opportunities; access to public lands; preservation of habitat critical to eagle, hawk and heron populations in the valley; and preservation of winter range migratory patterns for macro fauna (mule deer and elk).



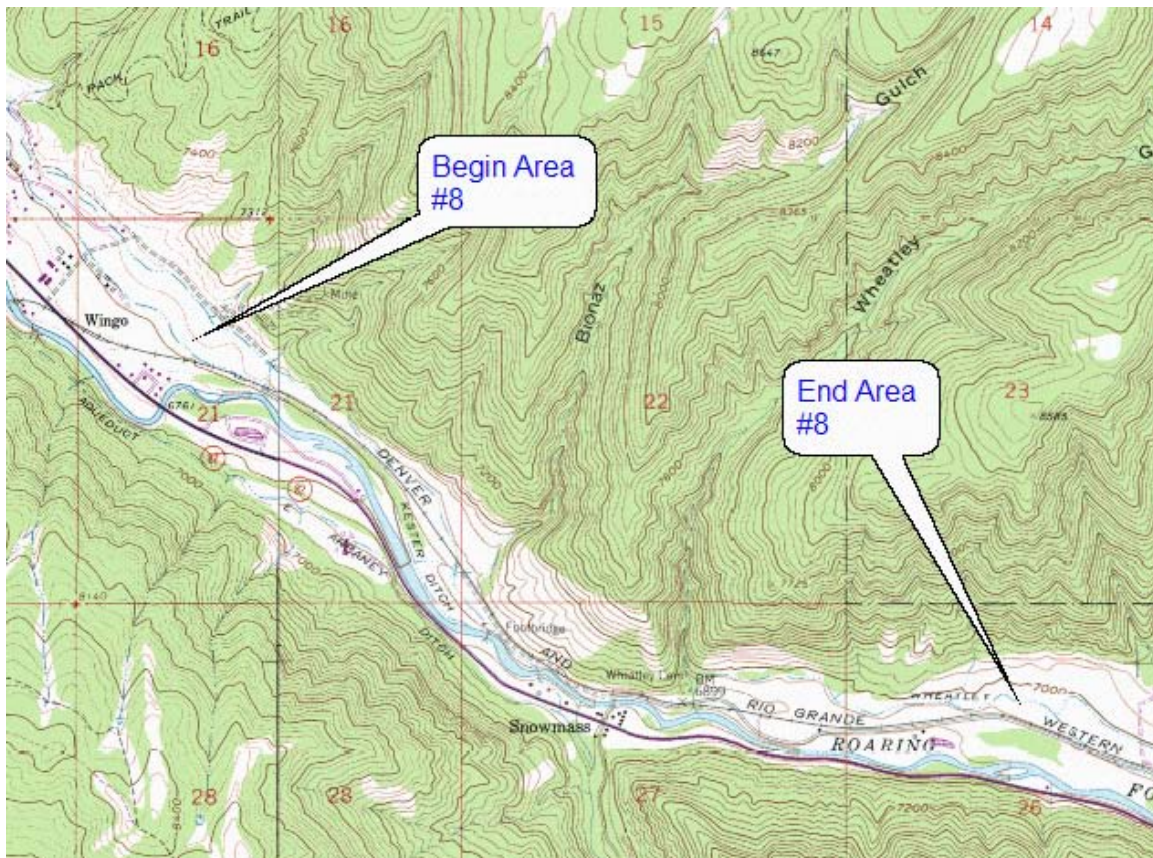
**CONSERVATION AREA #7: Milepost 21.97 to 24.88,
RxR Milepost 382.19 – 385.10 (2.91 miles)**

This section begins directly east of the Emma Road/Highway 82 intersection, continues toward the Basalt High School between ranch properties and federal lands and ends just east of the Wingo pedestrian bridge over Highway 82. A parcel of land owned by the Pitkin County Open Space and Trails Program along the corridor contains a conservation easement to preserve a known migratory route for mule deer and elk. Another portion of private property in this area now contains a golf course and very low-density housing. This area is well vegetated by mature native, mountain-shrub and related plant species that offer excellent habitat for birds and small animals.



**CONSERVATION AREA #8: Milepost 25.26 to 27.83,
RxR Milepost 385.48 – 388.05 (2.65 miles)**

This section starts at the east side of the Wingo Subdivision and continues southeast to the end of the Dart Ranch on Lower River Road. Several conservation values are present on this section of the corridor, including habitat for birds and small animals along the interface between mountain shrub and grassland habitat; access to the Roaring Fork River for recreation; access to National Forest lands; and preservation of critical habitat for macro fauna (mule deer and elk). A significant portion of this section is surrounded by a conservation easement held by Pitkin County on the Dart Ranch. Riparian vegetation along the Roaring Fork is also present. The railroad corridor can access several fisherman easements along the Roaring Fork River.



**CONSERVATION AREA #9: Milepost 30.36 to 33.45,
RxR Milepost 390.58 – 393.67 (3.29 mi)**

This section begins near the crossing of Lower River Road, continues through the Woody Creek area until the end of the corridor at Woody Creek Road. The river side of this section contains mountain shrub and riparian vegetation that offers excellent habitat for birds and small animals. The railroad corridor is situated on a steep slope that comes down from Triangle Mountain (National Forest lands) and ends at the Roaring Fork River. The railroad corridor affords access to both the Roaring Fork River and National Forest lands. In addition, the railroad corridor can access several fisherman easements along the Roaring Fork River. The uphill side of the railroad corridor contains primarily steep shale hillside and includes or is adjacent to Lower River Road. In the Woody Creek area, the rail corridor is perched on a short but steep hillside that affords excellent views of the Elk Mountain range and Aspen-area ski resorts.

